



**IMPLEMENTATION AND RESULTS OF THE TEXAS AUTOMATIC ADMISSIONS LAW
(HB 588)**

**at
THE UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS AT AUSTIN
Report 11 (part 2)**

STUDENT FLOW

**TEXAS HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES
SUMMER AND FALL ENTERING FRESHMEN
ACADEMIC YEARS 1998-2007**

Prepared by:

**The Office of Admissions
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Introduction

One of the concerns expressed during emotional debates over the Texas Automatic Admissions Law (HB 588), otherwise called the “Top 10% Law,” was that large numbers of students were being encouraged to reach beyond their academic ability, apply to UT Austin, and be automatically admitted. This often led to predictions of lower retention and graduation rates.

At the University of Texas one-year persistence is defined as the percent of students who returned for their sophomore year and were enrolled on the 12th Class Day of the fall semester. And of course, two-year persistence is the percent of students enrolling the following fall.

This paper is designed to present simple, descriptive statistics relative to graduates of Texas high schools matriculating as entering freshmen from 1998-2007. This is not a position paper. It is not an evaluation of past or present affirmative action policies. It is not a proposed blueprint for other universities or public institutions seeking diversity. It is not representative of the higher education experience in all of Texas. It is merely another

chapter about what has happened at The University of Texas at Austin the year before the interruption of affirmative action (1996), the years in which there was no affirmative action (1998-2004), and its return (2005 to present).

Methodology

The students selected for this study are the same as cohorts studied in Volume 1 of this report. This is limited to entering freshmen from Texas high schools for the summer/fall semesters from 1998 through 2007. Since the cohorts are filtered to exclude all but graduates of Texas high schools, i.e., the group eligible for the top 10% entitlement, persistence and graduation rates will not match exactly what is reported by the Office of Institutional Research (now called the Office of Information Management and Analysis) in its *Statistical Handbook*, which includes all entering freshmen. Table 1 below provides the n-counts used in the tables that follow. The American Indian, International, and “unknown” groups are excluded due to low n-counts. Table 2, however, illustrates whole entering classes from Texas high schools and thus includes those groups.

In Tables 2-7 a student is counted as “continuing” if he/she had courses listed in the next and following fall semesters. During these “snapshots” a check was made to determine if an individual had graduated.

Table 1
N-Counts of Cohorts
Enrolled Freshmen from Texas High Schools
1998-2007

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007	
	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%
White	1497	2457	1620	2472	1921	2529	1942	2076	2203	2188	2378	1202	2270	1384	2288	1230	2524	1113	2359	1112
African American	69	119	160	113	156	129	137	98	156	99	194	64	225	77	252	87	268	110	284	138
Asian American	519	542	609	559	653	606	718	607	800	562	781	299	776	388	782	350	929	327	1005	378
Hispanic	414	441	513	424	591	401	575	426	703	411	858	199	887	251	966	264	1049	314	1109	343
All Students	2513	3597	2925	3596	3346	3713	3423	3255	3932	3302	4289	1804	4241	2157	4391	1997	4902	1962	4870	2030

Table 2
Continuing and Graduation Rates for First-Time Freshmen
Graduates of Texas High Schools
1998-2007

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007	
	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%
Continuing																				
After 1 yr	92.32	85.65	92.34	85.93	93.19	89.52	91.29	88.20	91.53	90.25	93.05	92.57	93.23	92.30	92.30	90.74	92.08	90.83	90.82	90.05
After 2 yrs	87.78	80.40	89.06	79.95	89.15	84.24	87.64	82.06	87.72	85.25	88.55	87.25	88.59	85.91	87.93	85.08	87.23	85.52		
After 3 yrs	82.57	75.59	84.27	74.67	83.20	77.86	81.60	75.55	80.98	78.10	82.16	78.94	82.13	80.76	81.21	80.32				
After 4 yrs	37.33	43.09	37.71	38.71	34.34	36.68	32.90	34.16	31.77	35.61	32.41	33.70	29.92	31.53						
After 5 yrs	8.44	11.65	6.80	10.07	7.56	8.94	7.36	7.65	6.41	8.36	5.99	6.82								
After 6 yrs	2.79	4.20	2.22	3.59	2.45	3.96	2.42	2.80	3.03	3.48										
Graduated																				
After 1 yr							0.03													
After 2 yrs	0.12	0.11	0.03	0.17	0.09	0.08	0.18	0.34	0.10	0.18	0.07	0.28	0.07	0.19	0.07	0.30	0.04	0.36		
After 3 yrs	2.99	2.11	3.07	2.37	3.92	3.10	4.47	3.50	4.50	3.63	3.92	5.54	4.15	3.85	4.33	3.71				
After 4 yrs	46.80	32.50	47.79	35.32	51.05	39.64	51.15	40.61	51.58	42.88	51.85	47.51	53.93	48.86						
After 5 yrs	74.69	61.66	77.06	61.15	76.15	65.28	76.37	66.39	76.04	68.29	76.92	73.00								
After 6 yrs	80.78	69.06	81.78	68.02	81.41	71.86	80.81	71.34	80.44	73.50										
Combined*																				
After 1 yr	92.32	85.65	92.34	85.93	93.19	89.52	91.32	88.20	91.53	90.25	93.05	92.57	93.23	92.30	92.30	90.74	92.08	90.83	90.82	90.05
After 2 yrs	87.90	80.51	89.09	80.12	89.24	84.32	87.82	82.40	87.82	85.43	88.62	87.53	88.66	86.10	88.00	85.38	87.27	85.88		
After 3 yrs	85.56	77.70	87.34	77.04	87.12	80.96	86.07	79.05	85.48	81.73	86.08	84.48	86.28	84.61	85.54	84.03				
After 4 yrs	84.13	75.59	85.50	74.03	85.39	76.32	84.05	74.77	83.35	78.49	84.26	81.21	83.85	80.39						
After 5 yrs	83.13	73.31	83.86	71.22	83.71	74.22	83.73	74.04	82.45	76.65	82.91	79.82								
After 6 yrs	83.57	73.26	84.00	71.61	83.86	75.82	83.23	74.14	83.47	76.98										

* The "Combined" value is the sum of the "Continuing" and "Graduated" values.

Table 3
Continuing and Graduation Rates for First-Time Freshmen
White Graduates of Texas High Schools
1998-2007

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		
	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	
Continuing																					
After 1 yr	92.38	84.82	92.53	86.37	93.91	88.61	91.66	87.52	91.74	90.08	93.31	92.51	94.14	92.34	92.79	91.30	92.87	91.92	93.01	92.18	
After 2 yrs	87.71	80.26	89.32	80.02	89.22	83.43	87.49	81.79	87.61	85.88	89.66	86.61	89.91	86.69	88.85	86.02	88.31	86.76			
After 3 yrs	82.50	75.38	84.75	75.44	83.55	77.82	81.67	75.92	80.44	78.93	83.68	78.20	83.79	81.79	83.35	82.68					
After 4 yrs	35.60	41.15	35.19	37.30	31.44	34.80	30.33	32.56	29.19	33.59	29.02	31.03	25.90	30.42							
After 5 yrs	6.95	9.08	5.43	9.43	6.45	8.07	6.39	7.37	5.31	7.45	4.84	6.82									
After 6 yrs	2.27	3.66	1.79	3.48	1.98	3.32	1.60	2.36	2.27	2.97											
Graduated																					
After 1 yr																					
After 2 yrs	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.20	0.16	0.04	0.21	0.24	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.25	0.09	0.22	0.09	0.33	0.08	0.17			
After 3 yrs	3.08	2.12	3.21	2.22	4.84	2.93	4.79	2.84	5.76	3.70	4.08	5.41	4.76	3.83	4.41	3.33					
After 4 yrs	49.31	34.56	51.36	37.30	55.28	41.48	53.76	42.10	55.20	46.07	57.86	49.92	60.57	50.43							
After 5 yrs	76.69	64.55	80.37	63.43	79.13	66.59	77.91	67.34	78.35	71.07	81.20	73.21									
After 6 yrs	81.83	70.21	84.20	70.02	83.76	72.52	82.60	72.11	82.71	76.28											
Combined*																					
After 1 yr	92.38	84.82	92.53	86.37	93.91	88.61	91.66	87.52	91.74	90.08	93.31	92.51	94.14	92.34	92.79	91.30	92.87	91.92	93.01	92.18	
After 2 yrs	87.78	80.34	89.38	80.22	89.38	83.47	87.70	82.03	87.79	86.02	89.79	86.86	90.00	86.91	88.94	86.35	88.39	86.93			
After 3 yrs	85.58	77.50	87.96	77.66	88.39	80.75	86.46	78.76	86.20	82.63	87.76	83.61	88.55	85.62	87.76	86.01					
After 4 yrs	84.91	75.71	86.55	74.60	86.72	76.28	84.09	74.66	84.39	79.66	86.88	80.95	86.47	80.85							
After 5 yrs	83.64	73.63	85.80	72.86	85.58	74.66	84.30	74.71	83.66	78.52	86.04	80.03									
After 6 yrs	84.10	73.87	85.99	73.50	85.74	75.84	84.20	74.47	84.98	79.25											

* The "Combined" value is the sum of the "Continuing" and "Graduated" values.

Table 4
Continuing and Graduation Rates for First-Time Freshmen
African American Graduates of Texas High Schools
1998-2007

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		
	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	
Continuing																					
After 1 yr	95.65	94.12	92.50	89.38	92.95	94.57	90.51	91.84	89.10	92.93	89.69	92.19	87.56	92.21	89.68	88.51	89.18	92.73	89.79	90.58	
After 2 yrs	95.65	82.35	87.50	82.30	90.38	87.60	80.29	83.67	86.54	79.80	82.47	82.81	84.00	84.42	81.75	77.01	83.58	82.73			
After 3 yrs	89.86	84.03	81.25	77.88	83.33	79.84	81.75	77.55	81.41	73.74	77.84	75.00	80.44	80.52	74.21	74.71					
After 4 yrs	36.23	43.70	50.63	46.90	43.59	41.09	41.61	39.80	39.74	44.44	43.30	42.19	36.89	37.66							
After 5 yrs	15.94	22.69	10.63	13.27	12.18	13.18	11.68	9.18	7.69	9.09	9.79	9.38									
After 6 yrs	8.70	5.88	2.50	4.42	3.85	3.88	6.57	7.14	1.92	5.05											
Graduated																					
After 1 yr																					
After 2 yrs																1.15		0.91			
After 3 yrs	2.90	0.84	2.50		2.56	3.10	1.46	3.06	1.28	2.02	1.55	3.13	0.89		2.78	1.15					
After 4 yrs	49.28	30.25	33.13	26.55	38.46	32.56	37.96	33.67	37.82	25.25	32.99	21.88	39.11	35.06							
After 5 yrs	68.12	52.94	67.50	51.33	67.95	58.14	66.42	61.22	66.03	54.55	61.34	54.69									
After 6 yrs	76.81	67.23	76.25	60.18	76.92	67.44	71.53	66.33	73.72	59.60											
Combined*																					
After 1 yr	95.65	94.12	92.50	89.38	92.95	94.57	90.51	91.84	89.10	92.93	89.69	92.19	87.56	92.21	89.68	88.51	89.18	92.73	89.79	90.58	
After 2 yrs	95.65	82.35	87.50	82.30	90.38	87.60	80.29	83.67	86.54	79.80	82.47	82.81	84.00	84.42	81.75	78.16	83.58	83.64			
After 3 yrs	92.76	84.87	83.75	77.88	85.89	82.94	83.21	80.61	82.69	75.76	79.39	78.13	81.33	80.52	76.99	75.86					
After 4 yrs	85.51	73.95	83.76	73.45	82.05	73.65	79.57	73.47	77.56	69.69	76.29	64.07	76.00	72.72							
After 5 yrs	84.06	75.63	78.13	64.60	80.13	71.32	78.10	70.40	73.72	63.64	71.13	64.07									
After 6 yrs	85.51	73.11	78.75	64.60	80.77	71.32	78.10	73.47	75.64	64.65											

* The "Combined" value is the sum of the "Continuing" and "Graduated" values.

Table 5
Continuing and Graduation Rates for First-Time Freshmen
Asian American Graduates of Texas High Schools
1998-2007

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		
	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	
Continuing																					
After 1 yr	95.95	90.77	96.22	87.84	96.32	94.55	94.01	91.93	93.88	92.17	97.31	94.98	96.13	95.88	95.40	93.43	95.16	92.35	94.13	92.86	
After 2 yrs	91.14	83.95	93.76	82.29	94.03	89.27	92.90	85.34	91.63	86.83	92.06	89.97	93.04	90.72	91.82	88.86	90.85	88.07			
After 3 yrs	86.32	78.78	89.49	75.85	87.29	79.54	85.38	76.94	84.88	79.72	85.02	83.95	85.31	80.67	85.81	78.86					
After 4 yrs	42.00	51.29	37.11	45.08	34.76	42.08	36.07	38.06	30.75	37.54	31.75	38.80	31.06	30.93							
After 5 yrs	8.86	18.63	8.37	10.73	4.90	8.42	7.10	6.92	6.13	9.25	5.76	6.02									
After 6 yrs	2.50	5.54	2.46	3.58	1.68	4.79	3.48	2.31	2.50	3.38											
Graduated																					
After 1 yr							0.14														
After 2 yrs	0.39	0.18		0.18		0.17	0.14	0.99		0.36		0.67		0.26		0.29		0.92			
After 3 yrs	3.09	1.84	2.63	3.58	2.60	3.96	4.04	5.60	3.50	3.20	3.97	6.69	3.87	5.93	3.96	6.57					
After 4 yrs	46.44	28.04	53.53	31.13	54.36	38.12	52.79	40.53	55.75	41.28	56.21	48.83	55.93	56.61							
After 5 yrs	79.00	58.30	80.62	59.39	81.62	67.99	80.92	70.51	80.50	68.68	81.43	79.93									
After 6 yrs	86.13	70.30	86.21	67.44	85.45	74.75	84.12	74.79	84.00	73.84											
Combined*																					
After 1 yr	95.95	90.77	96.22	87.84	96.32	94.55	94.15	91.93	93.88	92.17	97.31	94.98	96.13	95.88	95.40	93.43	95.16	92.35	94.13	92.86	
After 2 yrs	91.53	84.13	93.76	82.47	94.03	89.44	93.04	86.33	91.63	87.19	83.68	90.64	93.04	90.98	91.82	89.15	90.85	88.99			
After 3 yrs	89.41	80.62	92.12	79.43	89.89	83.50	89.42	82.54	88.38	82.92	88.99	90.64	89.18	86.60	89.77	85.43					
After 4 yrs	88.44	79.33	90.64	76.21	89.12	80.20	88.86	78.59	86.50	78.82	87.96	87.63	86.99	87.54							
After 5 yrs	87.86	76.93	88.99	70.12	86.52	76.41	88.02	77.43	86.63	77.93	87.19	85.95									
After 6 yrs	88.63	75.84	88.67	71.02	87.13	79.54	87.60	77.10	86.50	77.22											

* The "Combined" value is the sum of the "Continuing" and "Graduated" values.

Table 6
Continuing and Graduation Rates for First-Time Freshmen
Hispanic Graduates of Texas High Schools
1998-2007

	1998		1999		2000		2001		2002		2003		2004		2005		2006		2007		
	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	Top 10%	Non-Top 10%	
Continuing																					
After 1 yr	87.44	81.86	87.13	79.25	87.99	86.53	86.61	84.74	88.19	87.10	89.04	88.94	89.74	85.66	89.13	87.88	88.47	85.67	83.41	79.88	
After 2 yrs	82.85	76.42	83.04	75.24	83.76	80.80	82.43	77.70	83.64	80.78	83.68	86.93	82.41	78.09	84.16	80.30	82.36	79.94			
After 3 yrs	77.29	70.75	78.17	67.22	77.83	75.31	76.87	70.19	77.81	72.99	76.34	77.39	75.65	73.31	74.33	75.00					
After 4 yrs	38.16	42.86	42.30	36.79	40.27	38.65	36.17	35.68	38.41	42.34	38.69	40.20	36.53	33.07							
After 5 yrs	12.32	14.51	8.38	11.79	12.35	13.22	10.09	9.86	9.82	11.19	7.93	7.04									
After 6 yrs	4.11	4.54	3.12	4.01	4.23	6.48	3.50	3.99	6.12	5.35											
Graduated																					
After 1 yr																					
After 2 yrs		0.23				0.25	0.17			0.24					0.10			0.32			
After 3 yrs	2.42	2.72	2.73	2.12	2.88	2.74	3.83	4.23	2.56	3.65	3.96	5.53	3.49	2.39	4.87	2.65					
After 4 yrs	37.69	27.89	34.50	30.42	37.90	32.67	42.26	34.27	39.54	32.12	36.83	37.19	39.57	39.44							
After 5 yrs	63.29	51.93	65.50	51.89	63.28	55.61	66.96	56.57	66.00	57.42	65.15	67.84									
After 6 yrs	71.26	61.90	70.76	58.49	71.07	64.84	72.17	63.15	70.70	62.53											
Combined*																					
After 1 yr	87.44	81.86	87.13	79.25	87.99	86.53	86.61	84.74	88.19	87.10	89.04	88.94	89.74	85.66	89.13	87.88	88.47	85.67	83.41	79.88	
After 2 yrs	82.85	76.65	83.04	75.24	83.76	81.05	82.60	77.70	83.64	81.02	83.68	86.93	82.41	78.09	84.26	80.30	82.36	80.26			
After 3 yrs	79.71	73.47	80.90	69.34	80.71	78.05	80.70	74.42	80.37	76.64	80.30	82.92	79.14	75.70	79.20	77.65					
After 4 yrs	75.85	70.75	76.80	67.21	78.17	71.32	78.43	69.95	77.95	74.46	75.52	77.39	76.10	72.51							
After 5 yrs	75.61	66.44	73.88	63.68	75.63	68.83	77.05	66.43	75.82	68.61	73.08	74.88									
After 6 yrs	75.37	66.44	73.88	62.50	75.30	71.32	75.67	67.14	76.82	67.88											

* The "Combined" value is the sum of the "Continuing" and "Graduated" values.